

**NIRMA University**  
**Institute of Architecture and Planning**  
**Bachelor of Architecture**  
**Semester-II**

<b>L</b>	<b>W</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3</b>

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>2AR266</b>
<b>Course Title</b>	<b>Basic Design - II</b>

**Course Learning Outcomes (CLO):**

At the end of the course, students will be able to –

- Demonstrate basic design to architectural design and design field in general
- Illustrate complex observations, design and expressional skills
- Make use of advanced representation and analytical skills
- Build an idea and design expression

**Syllabus: 15 weeks (4 hours/week)**

**Total Teaching hours: 60 Hr**

<b>Unit No.</b>	<b>Syllabus: Topic</b>	<b>Sub Topic</b>	<b>Teaching hours:</b>
1	Lateral Thinking	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Brainstorming</li> <li>• Mental Associations - Role of experience and memory in design</li> <li>• Matric of ideas</li> </ul>	8 hours
3	Skill development	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 3D Exploration</li> <li>• Complex geometrical form</li> <li>• Expression of Graphics, geometry, solids, assembly &amp; intersections</li> <li>• Exploration of material and advanced presentation techniques</li> <li>• Descriptive and analytical skills</li> </ul>	8 hours
2	Abstraction and transformation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complex observations, perception, design and expression</li> <li>• Progressive evolution</li> </ul>	20 hours
4	Volumetric & Spatial exploration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understanding of scale and proportion</li> <li>• Spatial perception</li> <li>• Volumetric exploration</li> <li>• Ordering principles</li> <li>• Spatial vocabulary</li> <li>• Relation of basic design to architectural design</li> </ul>	24 hours

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Ching, Francis D. K., and James Eckler. Introduction to Architecture. Print.
2. Ching, Francis D. K. Architectural Graphics. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold, 1975. Print.
3. Ching, Francis D. K., and Steven P. Juroszek. Design Drawing. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold, 1998. Print.
4. Ching, Francis D. K., Architecture: Form, Space, and Order. Hoboken, N.J: John Wiley & Sons, 2007. Print.
5. Aldo Tanchis and Huw Evans. Bruno Munari, Design as Art. Cambridge: MIT Press, 1987

6. Gombrich, E H. *The Story of Art*. New York: Phaidon Publishers; distributed by Oxford University Press, 1966
7. Berger, John. *Ways of Seeing*. New York, Viking Press, 1972
8. Lidwell, William; Kritina Holden; Jill Butler (2010). *Universal Principles of Design* (2nd ed.). Beverly, Massachusetts: Rockport Publishers. ISBN 978-1-59253-587-3.
9. White, Alex (2011). *The Elements of Graphic Design*. New York, NY: Allworth Press. pp. 81–105. ISBN 978-1- 58115-762-8.
10. Arthur L Guptill; *Rendering with Pen and Ink*; Watson-Guptill Publications, 1997. ISBN 0823045293, 9780823045297
11. William Wilson Atkin; *Architectural Presentation Techniques*; Van Nostrand Reinhold Co., 1976. ISBN 0442203616, 9780442203610
12. Anja Hartmann; *Unusual Architectural Presentation Drawings*; Page One Publishers, 2007. ISBN 9812452141, 9789812452146
13. Frank Lohan; *Pen and Ink Techniques*; Contemporary books, 1978. ISBN 0486157686, 9780486137681
14. International library of Technology; *Elements of Pen and Ink Rendering, Rendering with Pen and Brush*,
15. BiblioBazaar, 2010. ISBN 1171598823, 9781171598824
16. Mike W Lin, *Architectural Rendering Techniques: A Color Reference*; John Wiley and Sons, 1985. ISBN 0471289396, 9780471289395
17. Tibor K Karsai, *The Airbrush in Architectural Illustration*; Van Nostrand Reinhold, 1989. ISBN 0442246900, 9780442246907
18. Arthur L Guptill, *Drawing with Pen and Ink: And a word about the brush*; Literary Licensing, LLLC, 2013.
19. Arthur L Guptill, *Drawing and Sketching in Pencil*; Courier Corporation 2012. ISBN 0486136485, 9780486136486