

Syllabus For The Ph.D. Entrance Examination

Name Of the Institute	:	Institute of Law, Nirma University
Academic Year	:	2026-2027

Unit 1 Research Methodology (50)
Steps in research Process: Formulating the Research Problem, Literature Survey, Definition of Variables Aim Objective and Development of Working Hypotheses, The Research Design (Observational and Analytical): the Sampling Design, Collection of Data, Analysis of Data, Hypothesis Testing, Generalization and Interpretation, Preparation of the Report.

Unit 2 Types and Sources of Data
Objective Description vs. Storytelling, Primary vs. Secondary Data, Methods of Primary Data: Observation, Interview and Questionnaire/ Schedule; Structured vs. Unstructured and Participatory vs. Non-Participatory, The Pilot Survey, Reliability and Validity.

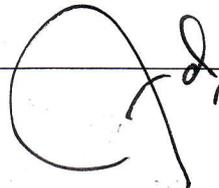
Unit 3 Sampling and Survey Data
Population and sample, Census Enquiry and Sampling, Purposive and non-Purposive Sampling, Sample Size, Sampling Procedure: SRS (WR and WOR), Stratified, Systematic, Repeated Systematic, Cluster and Multi Stage cluster, Quota Sampling and Sequential Sampling, Sample Weights and Choice of Sampling Design.

Unit 4 Computer Application and Research
Introduction, Jurimetrics, Role of Computers in the field of Research, Computer software and applications

PART - II (LAW)

Unit I-Jurisprudence (25)
Nature and scope, Source of law, Schools of law, Concept of Justice Rights, Wrong and Duties, Legal Concepts, Property, Possession, ownership and title, Person, Liabilities

Unit 2 - Constitution of India (full Constitution including judicial interpretation) (25)
Constitutional history, Citizenship, Fundamental Rights, DPSP and Fundamental duties President, union including judiciary, Governor, State and judiciary, Centre-State Relationship Amendments to the constitution, Emergencies, Environmental Jurisprudence in Indian Constitution.


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Part - II (ECONOMICS)

Unit 1 Macroeconomics

(25)

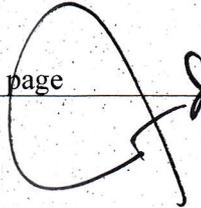
Keynesian Theory of Income and employment, Aggregate Demand and Aggregate Supply, The Influence of Monetary and Fiscal Policy on Aggregate Demand, The Short-Run Trade off between Inflation and Unemployment, measuring a Nation's Income, Measuring the Cost of Living, Production and Growth, Saving, Investment, and the Financial System, The Basic Tools of Finance, Unemployment

Unit 2 Microeconomics

(25)

The Market Forces of Supply and Demand, Elasticity and Its Application, Supply, Demand, and Government Policies, Consumers, Producers, Efficiency of Markets, Externalities, Public Goods and Common Resources, The Design of the Tax System, The Costs of Production, Firms in Competitive Markets, Monopoly, Monopolistic Competition, Oligopoly, Economics of Labour markets, Markets of factors of Production, Costs of production, Revenue and Cost Analysis

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