

**NIRMA UNIVERSITY**  
**Institute of Technology**  
**B. Tech. Computer Science and Engineering**  
**Semester – V**

L	T	P	C
2	1	2	4

<b>Course Code</b>	2CS503
<b>Course Title</b>	Design and Analysis of Algorithms

**Course Outcomes:**

At the end of the course, students will be able to –

1. comprehend notion of algorithmic complexity and logic of fundamental algorithms
2. apply fundamental algorithms in real life problem solving
3. identify and evaluate suitable data structures to solve a problem effectively and efficiently.

**Syllabus:**

**Teaching  
Hours: 30**

**Unit I**

**2**

**Elementary Algorithmic:** Efficiency of Algorithms, Average & worst-case analysis, Elementary Operation

**Unit II**

**4**

**Analysis Techniques:** Empirical, mathematical, Asymptotic analysis and related unconditional and conditional notations

**Analysis of Algorithms:** Analysing control structures: sequencing, “For” loops, Recursive calls, “While” and “repeat” loops, Amortized analysis

**Unit III**

**4**

**Solving Recurrences:** Intelligent guesswork, Homogeneous recurrences, Inhomogeneous Recurrences, Change of variable, Range transformations, Master Theorem, Recurrence Tree.

**Unit IV**

**7**

**Data Structures:** Heaps, Binomial heaps, Disjoint set structures.

**Greedy Algorithms:** Graphs: Minimum spanning trees-Kruskal’s algorithm, Prim’s algorithm, Graphs: Shortest path algorithms.

**Unit V**

**8**

**Divide-and-Conquer:** Multiplying large integers, Binary search, sorting: sorting by merging, quick sort, finding the median, Matrix multiplication, Exponentiation, approaches using recursion, Memory functions.

**Dynamic Programming:** Principles of optimality, Various applications using dynamic programming.



## Unit VI

5

**Branch and Bound, Backtracking:** Design of some classical problems using branch and bound and Backtracking approaches.

**Randomized and Approximation Algorithms:** Design of some classical problems using Randomized and Approximation Algorithms.

### Self Study:

The self study contents will be declared at the commencement of semester. Around 10% of the questions will be asked from self study contents.

### Laboratory Work:

Laboratory work will be based on the above syllabus with minimum 10 experiments to be incorporated.

### Tutorial Work:

Tutorial work will be based on the above syllabus with minimum 10 tutorials to be incorporated.

### Suggested Readings<sup>^</sup>:

1. Charles E. Leiserson, Thomas H. Cormen, Ronald L. Rivest, Clifford Stein - Introduction to Algorithms, PHI
2. Ellis Horowitz, SartajSahni, Sanguthevar Rajasekharan, Fundamentals of Computer Algorithms, Galgotia.
3. Jean-Paul Tremblay and Paul G. Sorenson, An Introduction to Data Structures with Applications, Tata McGraw Hill
4. Karumanchi, Narasimha, Data Structures and Algorithms Made Easy, CareerMonk Publications.

L=Lecture, T=Tutorial, P=Practical, C=Credit

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<sup>^</sup>this is not an exhaustive list