NIRMA UNIVERSITY

Institute:	Institute of Technology		
Name of Programme:	B.Tech. Computer Science and Engineering		
Course Code:	2CS701		
Course Title:	Compiler Construction		
Course Type:	Core		
Year of Introduction:	2021-22		

Credit Scheme

L	T	Practical Component				C
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Course Learning Outcomes (CLO):

At the end of the course, students will be able to -

- 1. summarize the functionalities of various phases of compiler
- 2. apply language theory concepts to various phases of compiler design
- 3. identify appropriate optimization technique for compilation process
- 4. develop a miniature compiler using appropriate compiler design tool

Syllabus:

Total Teaching hours: 45

Unit	Syllabus	Teaching hours
Unit-I	Introduction: Overview of the Translation Process, Structure of a compiler, Types of compiler and applications, Symbol table	03
Unit-II	Lexical Analysis: The role of a Lexical Analyzer, Input Buffering, Specifications of Tokens, Recognition of tokens, Lexical Analyzer Generator, Finite Automata, Regular Expression to Automata, Optimization of DFA based Pattern Matching	06
Unit-III	Syntax Analysis: Context Free Grammar, Top-down Parsing, Bottom-up Parsing, LR Parsers, Error Recovery, Parsing for ambiguous grammars, Parsing Generator Tools	13
Unit-IV	Syntax Directed Translation: Syntax Directed Definition (SDD), Evaluation order of SDD, Syntax Directed Translation Schemes	07
Unit-V	Intermediate Code Generation: Variants of Syntax Trees, Three Address Codes, Type Checking, Control Flow, Back patching	07
Unit-VI	Runtime Environment: Storage Organization, Stack Allocation and Heap Management	02
Unit VII	Code Generation and Optimization: Issues in code generation, Data Flow and Control Flow, Peephole Optimization, Register Allocation, Machine independent optimization techniques	07

Self-Study:

The self-study contents will be declared at the commencement of semester. Around 10% of the questions will be asked from self-study contents

Suggested Readings/ References:

- 1. Aho, Lam, Ullman, Sethi, Compilers, Principles, Techniques and Tools, Pearson
- 2. Keith D Cooper & Linda Torczon, Engineering a Compiler, Elsevier
- 3. Jean Paul Trembly & Paul G Sorenson, The theory and Practice of Compiler writing, McGraw Hill

Suggested List of	Sr.	Practical Title	Hours
Experiments:	No. 1	To implement lexical analyse to recognize all distinct token classes.	02
	2	To implement a Recursive Descent Parser Algorithm for the grammar.	02
	3	To find the First () and Follow () of a grammar.	04
	4	To implement the Left most derivation removal algorithm.	04
	5	To implement a calculator in YACC.	04
	6	To generate Three Address code for assignment statement	02
	7	To implement grammar rules for control statements, and Loop control.	04
	8	To implement a Type Checker.	02
	9	To implement Assembly code generator.	02
	10	To implement Code Optimization techniques.	04
Suggested Case List:	-NA-		

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