

NIRMA UNIVERSITY

Institute:	Institute of Technology
Name of Programme:	B. Tech in Electronics and Instrumentation Engineering
Course Code:	2EI701
Course Title:	Process Automation
Course Type:	(<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Core/ <input type="checkbox"/> Value Added Course/ <input type="checkbox"/> Departmental Elective/ <input type="checkbox"/> Institute Elective/ <input type="checkbox"/> University Elective/ <input type="checkbox"/> Any other)
Year of introduction:	2021-2022

Credit Scheme

L	T	Practical component			C
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Course Learning Outcomes (CLO):

At the end of the course, students will be able to –

1. discuss the fundamentals of programmable logic controller
2. design program using standards programming languages
3. illustrate the SCADA, HMI, DCS and industrial networking
4. develop an application orientated project using PLC

Syllabus:

Total Teaching hours: 45

Unit	Syllabus	Teaching hours
Unit-I	Introduction Process automation, history of automation, application area of PLC, HMI, SCADA and DCS	02
Unit-II	Programmable Logic Controller Introduction, Importance of PLC, Type of PLC's and basic architecture of CPU, Different modules of PLC, Programming standards, software tools for PLC Programming, IEC standards for Programming language of PLC., Ladder programming, Instructions set of PLC.	10



Unit III	Advanced Programming Languages	10
	Programming of PLC using structured text, Instruction list, Function block diagram, Sequential Flow chart	
Unit IV	Human Machine Interface	05
	Introduction of HMI, Screens Design, Mapping of Variables, Software tools for HMI design, Case studies	
Unit V	Supervisory Control & Data Acquisition	12
	Introduction of SCADA, Selection criteria of SCADA, Hardware selection for SCADA, Communication protocols, DNP3, MODBUS, Profibus, Industrial Ethernet overview, TCP/IP overview.	
Unit VI	Distributed Control System	06
	Evolution of DCS, Design and specification architecture, merits and demerits, Direct digital control, supervisory control and distributed digital control system, Evolution of hierarchical system structure.	

Self-Study: The self-study contents will be declared at the commencement of semester. Around 10% of the questions will be asked from self-study contents.

Laboratory Work: Laboratory Work will consist of minimum 10 experiments based on the above syllabus.

- Suggested List of Experiments:**
1. Understand the basic of sensors and actuators for process automation.
 2. Overview and demonstration of IEC standards programming languages for PLC.
 3. Introduction of the IQR/FX/Q series PLC.
 4. Programming of PLC using ladder language.
 5. Programming of PLC using Functional Block Diagram (FBD) language.
 6. Programming of PLC using Structure Text (ST) language.
 7. Programming of PLC using Sequential Function Chart (SFC) language.
 8. Understand the basic of HMI and its programming.
 9. Interfacing of PLC and HMI
 10. Understand the concept of SCADA.
 11. Design any small-scale application using PLC
 12. Design industrial standards HMI screen for small-scale application

**Suggested Readings/
References:**

1. Frank D. Petruzella, Programmable logic controller, Tata-McGraw Hill publication
2. John W. Webb and Ronald A. Reis, Programmable Logic Controllers: Principles and Applications, PHI Publication
3. W. Boltan, Programmable Logic Controllers, Elsevier Publication
4. John R. Hackworth and Frederick D. Hackworth Jr., Programmable Logic Controllers Programming methods and application, Pearson Publication
5. Stuart A. Boyer, SCADA: Supervisory control and data acquisition system, ISA Publication
6. Ronald L Krutz, Securing SCADA system, Wiley Publication
7. Bela G. Liptak, Instrument Engineers' Handbook: Process Software and Digital Networks, CRC Press
8. Steve Mackay, Edwin Wright, Deon Reynders, and John Park, Practical Industrial Data Networks: Design, Installation and Troubleshooting, Elsevier Publication

Suggested Case List:

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L= Lecture, T=Tutorial, P= Practical, C= Credit

w.e.f. academic year 2024-25 and onwards.

